

(iii) We have

$$\begin{aligned} B^2 - 4AC &= 64 - 64 = 0 \Rightarrow \text{parabolic equation,} \\ \frac{dy}{dx} &= \frac{8}{2} = 4 \Rightarrow y = 4x + C_1 \\ \Rightarrow r &= y - 4x \text{ and, say, } s = y \\ \Rightarrow \bar{A} = \bar{B} &= 0, \bar{C} = 16, \bar{D} = \bar{E} = 0, \bar{F} = 64, \bar{G} = 16, \quad u(x, y) = v(r, s) \\ \Rightarrow v_{ss} + 4v &= 1 \\ \Rightarrow v(r, s) &= \varphi(r) \cos(2s) + \psi(r) \sin(2s) + \frac{1}{4} \\ \Rightarrow u(x, y) &= \varphi(y - 4x) \cos(2y) + \psi(y - 4x) \sin(2y) + \frac{1}{4}. \end{aligned}$$

(iv) As in (iii),

$$\begin{aligned} B^2 - 4AC &= 576 - 576 = 0 \Rightarrow \text{parabolic equation,} \\ \frac{dy}{dx} &= -\frac{24}{32} = -\frac{3}{4} \Rightarrow y = -\frac{3}{4}x + C_1 \\ \Rightarrow r &= 3x + 4y \text{ and, say, } s = y \\ \Rightarrow \bar{A} = \bar{B} &= 0, \bar{C} = 9, \bar{D} = \bar{F} = 0, \bar{E} = -27, \bar{G} = 9, \quad u(x, y) = v(r, s) \\ \Rightarrow v_{ss} - 3v_s &= 1 \\ \Rightarrow v(r, s) &= \varphi(r) + \psi(r)e^{3s} - \frac{1}{3}s \\ \Rightarrow u(x, y) &= \varphi(3x + 4y) + \psi(3x + 4y)e^{3y} - \frac{1}{3}y. \end{aligned}$$

(v) Here

$$\begin{aligned} B^2 - 4AC &= 900 - 900 = 0 \Rightarrow \text{parabolic equation,} \\ \frac{dy}{dx} &= \frac{30}{50} = \frac{3}{5} \Rightarrow y = \frac{3}{5}x + C_1 \\ \Rightarrow r &= 5y - 3x \text{ and, say, } s = y \\ \Rightarrow \bar{A} = \bar{B} &= 0, \bar{C} = 9, \bar{D} = 0, \bar{E} = -27, \bar{F} = 18, \bar{G} = -18rs, \quad u(x, y) = v(r, s) \\ \Rightarrow v_{ss} - 3v_s + 2v &= -2rs \\ \Rightarrow v(r, s) &= \varphi(r)e^s + \psi(r)e^{2s} - rs - \frac{3}{2}r \\ \Rightarrow u(x, y) &= \varphi(5y - 3x)e^y + \psi(5y - 3x)e^{2y} - \frac{1}{2}(2y + 3)(5y - 3x). \end{aligned}$$