

9. (i) With $L = 1$, $K = 1$, and $c = 1$, we have

$$\begin{aligned}
a_{12} &= 1, \quad a_{nm} = 0, \quad m \neq 2, \quad \sqrt{\lambda_{21}} b_{21} = -2, \quad \sqrt{\lambda_{nm}} b_{nm} = 0, \quad m \neq 1, \\
\lambda_{12} &= \pi^2 + 4\pi^2 = 5\pi^2, \quad \lambda_{21} = 4\pi^2 + \pi^2 = 5\pi^2 \\
\Rightarrow u(x, y, t) &= a_{12} \sin(\pi x) \sin(2\pi y) \cos(\sqrt{\lambda_{12}} t) \\
&\quad + b_{21} \sin(2\pi x) \sin(\pi y) \sin(\sqrt{\lambda_{21}} t) \\
&= \sin(\pi x) \sin(2\pi y) \cos(\sqrt{5} \pi t) \\
&\quad - \frac{2}{\sqrt{5} \pi} \sin(2\pi x) \sin(\pi y) \sin(\sqrt{5} \pi t).
\end{aligned}$$

(ii) By (5.51)–(5.53) with $L = 1$, $K = 1$, and $c = 1$,

$$\lambda_{nm} = n^2\pi^2 + m^2\pi^2 = (n^2 + m^2)\pi^2,$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a_{nm} &= 4 \int_0^1 \int_0^1 \sin(n\pi x) \sin(m\pi y) dx dy = \left\{ -\frac{1}{n\pi} [\cos(n\pi x)]_0^1 \right\} \left\{ -\frac{1}{m\pi} [\cos(m\pi y)]_0^1 \right\} \\
&= 4 \frac{1}{n\pi} [1 - \cos(n\pi)] \frac{1}{m\pi} [1 - \cos(m\pi)] \\
&= [1 - (-1)^n] [1 - (-1)^m] \frac{4}{nm\pi^2}, \quad n, m = 1, 2, \dots,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
b_{nm} &= \frac{4}{\pi\sqrt{n^2 + m^2}} \int_0^1 \int_0^1 xy \sin(n\pi x) \sin(m\pi y) dx dy \\
&= \frac{4}{\pi\sqrt{n^2 + m^2}} \left\{ \left[x \left(-\frac{1}{n\pi} \right) \cos(n\pi x) \right]_0^1 + \int_0^1 \frac{1}{n\pi} \cos(n\pi x) dx \right\} \\
&\quad \times \left\{ \left[y \left(-\frac{1}{m\pi} \right) \cos(m\pi y) \right]_0^1 + \int_0^1 \frac{1}{m\pi} \cos(m\pi y) dy \right\} \\
&= \frac{4}{\pi\sqrt{n^2 + m^2}} \left\{ -\frac{1}{n\pi} \cos(n\pi) \right\} \left\{ -\frac{1}{m\pi} \cos(m\pi) \right\} \\
&= (-1)^{n+m} \frac{4}{\pi^3 nm \sqrt{n^2 + m^2}}, \quad n, m = 1, 2, \dots
\end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
\Rightarrow u(x, y, t) &= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} [1 - (-1)^n] [1 - (-1)^m] \frac{4}{nm\pi^2} \\
&\quad \times \sin(n\pi x) \sin(m\pi y) \cos(\sqrt{n^2 + m^2} \pi t) \\
&+ \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n+m} \frac{4}{\pi^3 nm \sqrt{n^2 + m^2}} \\
&\quad \times \sin(n\pi x) \sin(m\pi y) \sin(\sqrt{n^2 + m^2} \pi t) \\
&= \frac{4}{\pi^2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{nm} \left\{ [1 - (-1)^n] [1 - (-1)^m] \cos(\sqrt{n^2 + m^2} \pi t) \right. \\
&\quad \left. + (-1)^{n+m} \frac{1}{\pi \sqrt{n^2 + m^2}} \sin(\sqrt{n^2 + m^2} \pi t) \right\} \\
&\quad \times \sin(n\pi x) \sin(m\pi y).
\end{aligned}$$